

Primaries To Be Held in 7 States To-day

Arizona, Colorado, Louisiana, Massachusetts, Michigan, Washington and Vermont to Go to Polls

Five Senate Seats Involved

49 Men Will Be Named for House Race; Lodge and Townsend Are Candidates

From The Tribune's Washington Bureau
WASHINGTON, Sept. 12.—Primaries will be held to-morrow in seven states, Arizona, Colorado, Louisiana, Massachusetts, Michigan, Washington and Vermont.

It will be the most important primary day of the campaign season, and politicians here and elsewhere are watching the outcome with the keenest interest, and in some cases, the keenest concern.

The primaries involve five seats in the Senate, forty-nine in the House and many state and county and minor offices.

The Senatorial contests in Massachusetts, Michigan and Washington are the ones which are attracting the most attention. In Massachusetts, Senator Henry Cabot Lodge, Republican leader of the Senate, seeks re-nomination. In Michigan, Senator Charles E. Townsend, chairman of the Senate Committee on Postoffices, is a candidate for another term. And in Washington, Senator Miles Poindexter, ranking member of the Senate Naval Committee, is again seeking a place on the ticket.

In Arizona Senator Ashurst, Democrat, will be re-nominated without difficulty. In Vermont Senator Egan has announced his intention to retire and Congressman Frank L. Greene will receive the Republican Senatorial nomination.

Senator Lodge will be re-nominated without difficulty, but there is interest in the question of how large a vote will be obtained by his opponent, Joseph Walker, former Speaker of the Massachusetts House. Four Democratic candidates are seeking the nomination for the Senatorship and are anxious to pit themselves against Senator Lodge. They are Sherman L. Whipple, William A. Gaston, John H. Walsh and Dallas Sharpe. According to most of the political gossip here, Whipple, prominent Boston attorney, has the best show of winning the nomination.

The Michigan primary contest is extremely bitter. Senator Townsend is being assailed on the issue of Newberryism. The opposing Republican candidates are Representative Patrick H. Kelley, John H. Emery, former commander of the American Legion, and Herbert Baker, who has the support of labor and the farm elements.

Senator Townsend, it is generally believed, will be re-nominated because the opposition is divided, but latterly the advice from Michigan have indicated that he is in danger. Baker's supporters believe he will roll up a surprising vote. Kelley, moreover, always has proved a good vote-getter. The Democrats will nominate former Governor Ferris.

In Washington, Senator Poindexter is opposed by five candidates. He also is likely to win by reason of the division of the opposition. He is being assailed for voting for Newberry and because he voted for the four-power treaty. The anti-Japanese elements in the state do not like this and are seeking to use it against him. Poindexter has the opposition, too, because of his support of anti-strike legislation. Three Democratic candidates seek the Senatorial nomination, most prominent of whom is former Representative C. C. Dill.

Townsend Chief Figure in Michigan Primary

Interest in Balloting To-day Centers About 4 Candidates for Senatorial Nomination

DETROIT, Sept. 11 (By The Associated Press).—Chief actors in Michigan's 1922 political drama rested to-night after one of the most strenuous campaigns in the state's history, awaiting the biennial state-wide primary to-morrow.

The race that attracted most interest from the state as a whole, however, was that for the Republican Senatorial nomination, in which four candidates are entered. These are United States Senator Charles E. Townsend, of Jackson; Major John G. Emery, of Grand Rapids, former commander of the American Legion; Congressman Patrick H. Kelley, of Lansing, and State Senator Herbert F. Baker, of Westland.

About the only outstanding issue in the Senatorial race revolved around the seating of Senator Truman H. Newberry, of Michigan, in the upper house of Congress. Senator Townsend was a leading Newberry adherent and as a result has been assailed throughout the campaign by his three opponents, who have been loud in their denunciation of Newberry and his supporters.

Senator Townsend repeatedly has expressed the belief his colleagues' friends might have spent too much money in his campaigns, but that none of it was spent illegally. Townsend has tried to be necessary to spend a large sum for publicity to offset the work of publications that devoted much space to attacks on Newberry.

The trio opposing Townsend in this campaign have replied that countenancing large political expenditures is a dangerous doctrine and that if followed it would mean that "only rich men might go to Congress."

Townsend, according to political observers, will have the support to-morrow of "Old Guard" Republicans. Kelley will have strength among "Progressive" Republicans, Emery should poll a large percentage of the war veterans' vote and Baker will show strength among farmers and labor unionists. Baker has been endorsed by the Labor party organization in Michigan.

Everybody Guessing on Bay State Result To-day

Unusual Campaign Makes Predictions Uncertain—Lodge Is Conceded To Be Victor

SPECIAL DISPATCH TO THE TRIBUNE
BOSTON, Sept. 11.—The primary campaign closed to-night with the usual whirlwind tours by the rival candidates. It is generally conceded that Senator Lodge will win hands down, but nobody seems to feel positive about the lesser battles. Ordinarily Governor Cox would be expected to win his battle for re-nomination easily, but the unusual contest put up for the nomination by Attorney General Allen and the great uncertainty as to how the mass of people view that campaign has everybody guessing.

A rather tardy, but none the less welcome endorsement of Governor Cox came hand today from Secretary of War Weeks. Weeks declares that he foregoes his policy of "hands off" in state politics because of the instability of political as well as industrial conditions. He says: "In my opinion Governor Cox has been an excellent Governor in every respect. His appointments have been of high order and are keeping the public service of the state up to its best traditions. His management of the business of the commonwealth has been quite as satisfactory as that of any Governor in my time. Having known him many years, I believe in charge against him as a man or public official of a derogatory character can be entertained. Assuming that I have judged him correctly why should he not be re-nominated?"

"If the Attorney General were a candidate for the office which he now holds and which he has filled with great credit to himself, I should be his supporter."

Tompkins Backs Cohalan, Defying Tammany Edict

N. Y. U. Professor Says Threat of Ouster From Law Committee Will Not Move Him

Professor Leslie J. Tompkins, of New York University, a member of the law committee of Tammany Hall, and one of the leading members of the non-partisan committee of lawyers supporting Surrogate John P. Cohalan, independent candidate for Surrogate, said yesterday that a prominent Tammany man called on him and told him that if he did not get off the committee which is organizing for Judge Cohalan he would be dropped from the Tammany Law Committee. When Mr. Tompkins was asked about it last night he confirmed the story, and then added:

"Mr. Charles F. Murphy and Mr. Samuel S. Koenig may make all the threats they wish. They cannot intimidate the lawyers or any of the honest men and women of the town who resent their attempt to make the widows' and orphans' court a foothold of politics. The Non-Partisan Lawyers' Committee will continue with its work of bringing about the election of Surrogate John P. Cohalan."

George A. Glynn, chairman of the Republican State Committee, announced yesterday the appointment of Jesse S. Phillips, former State Superintendent of Insurance, as chairman of the speakers' bureau for the state campaign. Mr. Phillips will be assisted by A. Miner Wellman, of Caledonia, assistant clerk of the State Senate.

Chairman Glynn also announced the appointment of the following tentative platform committee for the state convention, which is to meet at Albany on September 27-28: N. A. Elsborg, president of the National Republican Club; H. E. Macchold, Speaker of the Assembly; Charles D. Hillis, Republican National Committeeman; Representative Ogden L. Mills, of Manhattan; Miss Florence Wardwell, of Otsego County, and Mrs. Courtland Nicol, of Manhattan.

Among the leaders who conferred yesterday with Chairman Glynn and discussed ways and means for the campaign were William L. Ward, of Westchester; Samuel S. Koenig, of New York; Senator Seymour Lowman, of Elmira; H. C. Mandeville, State Committeeman from Chemung; Representative Norman J. Gould, of Seneca; Frank Utter, of Allegheny County; Fred W. Hammond, of Syracuse; Speaker Macchold, of Otsego County, and Fred W. Wilson, of Newburgh.

There will be about 250 women among the 1,139 delegates. Colonel Lafayette B. Gleason, secretary of the State Committee, will go to Albany to-day to look over Harmanus Bleeker Hall, where the convention is to meet, and arrange the seating.

The story of the record of the Miller administration is being told by full-sheet posters by the Republican State Committee, with a special poster for each county, setting forth the financial results as it affects each county. The one for Albany County reads:

"Keep Tammany below the Bronx." "State appropriation under Governor Smith in 1920 (high water mark), \$145,219,908.60.

Glynn Names Men to Frame State Platform

Republican Chairman Also Appoints Jesse S. Phillips Head of Speakers' Bureau After Meeting Leaders

Convention Plans Ready

250 Women Delegates Will Have Voice in Nominating Candidates on Sept. 28

Glynn Names Men to Frame State Platform

Republican Chairman Also Appoints Jesse S. Phillips Head of Speakers' Bureau After Meeting Leaders

Convention Plans Ready

250 Women Delegates Will Have Voice in Nominating Candidates on Sept. 28

George A. Glynn, chairman of the Republican State Committee, announced yesterday the appointment of Jesse S. Phillips, former State Superintendent of Insurance, as chairman of the speakers' bureau for the state campaign. Mr. Phillips will be assisted by A. Miner Wellman, of Caledonia, assistant clerk of the State Senate.

Chairman Glynn also announced the appointment of the following tentative platform committee for the state convention, which is to meet at Albany on September 27-28: N. A. Elsborg, president of the National Republican Club; H. E. Macchold, Speaker of the Assembly; Charles D. Hillis, Republican National Committeeman; Representative Ogden L. Mills, of Manhattan; Miss Florence Wardwell, of Otsego County, and Mrs. Courtland Nicol, of Manhattan.

Among the leaders who conferred yesterday with Chairman Glynn and discussed ways and means for the campaign were William L. Ward, of Westchester; Samuel S. Koenig, of New York; Senator Seymour Lowman, of Elmira; H. C. Mandeville, State Committeeman from Chemung; Representative Norman J. Gould, of Seneca; Frank Utter, of Allegheny County; Fred W. Hammond, of Syracuse; Speaker Macchold, of Otsego County, and Fred W. Wilson, of Newburgh.

There will be about 250 women among the 1,139 delegates. Colonel Lafayette B. Gleason, secretary of the State Committee, will go to Albany to-day to look over Harmanus Bleeker Hall, where the convention is to meet, and arrange the seating.

The story of the record of the Miller administration is being told by full-sheet posters by the Republican State Committee, with a special poster for each county, setting forth the financial results as it affects each county. The one for Albany County reads:

"Keep Tammany below the Bronx." "State appropriation under Governor Smith in 1920 (high water mark), \$145,219,908.60.

"Received from state taxes: Income tax, \$192,378.18; corporation tax, \$109,240.02; motor vehicle tax, \$47,983.23; mortgage tax, \$26,634.68. Total, \$1,143,865.81.

"Direct state tax for this county in 1921: School money, \$439,387.41; town roads, \$28,166.39; highway maintenance, \$252,170.

"Received from state taxes: Income tax, \$192,378.18; corporation tax, \$109,240.02; motor vehicle tax, \$47,983.23; mortgage tax, \$26,634.68. Total, \$1,143,865.81.

"Received by county in excess of state tax, \$879,034.82."

The state committee has received word that this red and black poster is doing great missionary work in the agricultural counties, where the farmers measure the efficiency of a state administration by what it does for each county. By making a special poster for each county and giving the figures that relate to that county the showing is impressive and is causing favorable comment in all the county newspapers.

Beauty Parlor Owner Denies Being Served in His Suit; Stage Struck, He Charges

Mrs. Mayhelle R. Demarest, owner of a beauty and hairdressing parlor at Bay Shore and formerly vaudeville actress, applied to Vice-Chancellor Fielder in Jersey City yesterday for temporary allowance of \$100 a week and counsel fees pending trial of her action for divorce from Daniel R. Demarest, a real estate operator of Bergenfield.

Mrs. Demarest charged that her husband deserted her twelve years ago and that she was forced to go on the stage to support herself. Later she opened the beauty parlor. In the meantime, she alleged, Demarest obtained a divorce in Pennsylvania in an action for which she was never served with papers. Demarest, she said, is worth \$200,000 and has an annual income of \$18,000 to \$20,000. She accused her husband of misconduct.

Demarest in reply said that his wife's stage proclivities caused many violent quarrels.

"She was obsessed with the idea that success on the stage was of greater importance than successful home life," he declared. He denied that he was worth \$200,000, declaring his total assets to be under \$25,000.

Burning Picture Film Fills Hotel Cellar With Smoke

Fire in a large iron box, said by the police to have contained moving picture film, filled the basement of the Hotel Albert, Tenth Street and University Place, with dense smoke, some of which blew into the street, at 9 o'clock last night. John Fleischman, an electrician, donned a gas mask and extinguished the blaze with a hose before the arrival of the firemen. None of the guests of the hotel knew anything about the blaze until after it was put out.

Relative of Slain Man Is Arrested in Stabbing Affray

A second arrest was made yesterday in the killing Sunday night of Nicholas Parisi during a family quarrel at his home, 122 Cherry Street. Detective Daniel de Voite, of the Oak Street station, arrested Salvatore Palcente at his home, 47 Market Street.

Palcente said he is an uncle of Parisi's wife and also of the wife of Francisco Favara, who is alleged to have stabbed Parisi to death. He declared he was visiting the Favara family on the floor below Parisi's flat and acted in the role of peacemaker, not a combatant, in the fight between the two men that eventually embroiled the entire neighborhood.

Second Man Held in Murder

Relative of Slain Man Is Arrested in Stabbing Affray

A second arrest was made yesterday in the killing Sunday night of Nicholas Parisi during a family quarrel at his home, 122 Cherry Street. Detective Daniel de Voite, of the Oak Street station, arrested Salvatore Palcente at his home, 47 Market Street.

Palcente said he is an uncle of Parisi's wife and also of the wife of Francisco Favara, who is alleged to have stabbed Parisi to death. He declared he was visiting the Favara family on the floor below Parisi's flat and acted in the role of peacemaker, not a combatant, in the fight between the two men that eventually embroiled the entire neighborhood.

Republican Women Applaud Calder at Brooklyn Meeting

Senator Defends Tariff Bill and Praises Miller; Says Congress Has Saved Taxpayers \$1,000,000,000

About 400 women and 100 men met in the Masonic Temple at Lafayette and Clermont avenues, Brooklyn, last night to hear Senator William M. Calder, District Attorney John E. Ruston and Mrs. Ruth Litt and Miss Florence Wardwell, of the Republican state committee, speak under the auspices of the Republican Women of Kings County.

Just before the Senator spoke pandemonium broke loose in the hall as some seventy-five voters from his own district, the 12th, entered the room cheering and waving banners urging his re-election.

Senator Calder pulled a pair of white gloves out of his pocket and declared that they had been made for 60 cents in Germany and sold for \$5 here. He produced a metal bag, made in Germany for 50 cents and sold here for \$2.50. This, he declared, was the complete vindication of the Republican tariff. He praised Governor Miller, especially for his coal legislation, and compared the record of the Republican Congress with that of the last Democratic Legislature, asserting that the former has saved the taxpayers of the country \$1,000,000,000.

Both Mrs. Litt and Miss Wardwell spoke of the need of party organization among women voters, and declared that every woman at the meeting could swing twenty-five votes to the party by personal work before election time. District Attorney Ruston devoted his speech to a eulogy of Governor Miller.

Connors Insists Hearst Will Not Be Opposed by Smith

Declares Publisher Will Be Nominee Because Ex-Governor Already Has Been Honored by Party

William J. Connors, of Buffalo, manager of the Hearst-for-Governor campaign, said yesterday at headquarters in the Hotel McAlpin that J. Hars would be the nominee of the Democratic state convention at Syracuse on September 28, and that former Governor Alfred Smith would not oppose him.

"Al Smith has been greatly honored by the Democratic party of this state," said Connors. "He served many terms in the Assembly and became leader, and then he was elected as Sheriff of New York County and President of the Board of Aldermen and then Governor. I don't believe that after receiving all these honors at the hands of his fellow citizens he will smear the nominee for Governor at the Syracuse convention and as jeopardize the success of the party in the election."

Mr. Connors said that Mr. Hearst has 180 of the 370 up-state delegates. He right along has claimed that the delegates from Kings and Queens counties would be for Hearst.

The Hearst men are counting on the support of Charles F. Murphy at the state convention, and would be willing to buy off former Governor Smith by naming him for United States Senator. They are likely to offer Representative Peter G. Ten Eyck, of Albany, an aspirant for Governor, the nomination for Lieutenant Governor.

When former Mayor Irving of Birmingham, one of the assistant managers of the Hearst campaign, was asked yesterday if Broome County Democrats are for Hearst he evaded the question.

"Well, I'm one of them, and I'm here working for Mr. Hearst's nomination," said Mr. Irving.

Mr. Connors will return to Buffalo to-morrow to take charge of the primary fight for Hearst, and will return to this city on the 26th, going to the Syracuse convention from here.

The anti-Hearst people reported yesterday that John H. McCooey lacks full control of the Kings County delegation. It is understood that Griffin, in the 12th, and Kane in the 3d district, will oppose naming Hearst for Governor, and have so informed Mr. McCooey.

Water Main Smashed by Truck, Flooding Tracks

Bursts on Jersey City Bridge Over Penna. Lines; Sweeps Man 25 Feet Down Bank

A sixteen-inch water main on the Baldwin Avenue Bridge over the Pennsylvania Railroad tracks in Jersey City burst yesterday afternoon, flooding the rails and washing one man down a twenty-five foot embankment. A heavy truck, owned and operated by John Durkin, of 48 Wilson Place, Irvington, skidded and crashed into the pipe, breaking it.

John Donahue, of 23 Concord Street, Jersey City, was struck by the stream of water and washed down the embankment into the cut, sustaining a scalp wound and abrasions for which he was treated at the City Hospital.

Republican Women Applaud Calder at Brooklyn Meeting

Senator Defends Tariff Bill and Praises Miller; Says Congress Has Saved Taxpayers \$1,000,000,000

About 400 women and 100 men met in the Masonic Temple at Lafayette and Clermont avenues, Brooklyn, last night to hear Senator William M. Calder, District Attorney John E. Ruston and Mrs. Ruth Litt and Miss Florence Wardwell, of the Republican state committee, speak under the auspices of the Republican Women of Kings County.

Just before the Senator spoke pandemonium broke loose in the hall as some seventy-five voters from his own district, the 12th, entered the room cheering and waving banners urging his re-election.

Senator Calder pulled a pair of white gloves out of his pocket and declared that they had been made for 60 cents in Germany and sold for \$5 here. He produced a metal bag, made in Germany for 50 cents and sold here for \$2.50. This, he declared, was the complete vindication of the Republican tariff. He praised Governor Miller, especially for his coal legislation, and compared the record of the Republican Congress with that of the last Democratic Legislature, asserting that the former has saved the taxpayers of the country \$1,000,000,000.

Both Mrs. Litt and Miss Wardwell spoke of the need of party organization among women voters, and declared that every woman at the meeting could swing twenty-five votes to the party by personal work before election time. District Attorney Ruston devoted his speech to a eulogy of Governor Miller.

Connors Insists Hearst Will Not Be Opposed by Smith

Declares Publisher Will Be Nominee Because Ex-Governor Already Has Been Honored by Party

William J. Connors, of Buffalo, manager of the Hearst-for-Governor campaign, said yesterday at headquarters in the Hotel McAlpin that J. Hars would be the nominee of the Democratic state convention at Syracuse on September 28, and that former Governor Alfred Smith would not oppose him.

"Al Smith has been greatly honored by the Democratic party of this state," said Connors. "He served many terms in the Assembly and became leader, and then he was elected as Sheriff of New York County and President of the Board of Aldermen and then Governor. I don't believe that after receiving all these honors at the hands of his fellow citizens he will smear the nominee for Governor at the Syracuse convention and as jeopardize the success of the party in the election."

Mr. Connors said that Mr. Hearst has 180 of the 370 up-state delegates. He right along has claimed that the delegates from Kings and Queens counties would be for Hearst.

The Hearst men are counting on the support of Charles F. Murphy at the state convention, and would be willing to buy off former Governor Smith by naming him for United States Senator. They are likely to offer Representative Peter G. Ten Eyck, of Albany, an aspirant for Governor, the nomination for Lieutenant Governor.

When former Mayor Irving of Birmingham, one of the assistant managers of the Hearst campaign, was asked yesterday if Broome County Democrats are for Hearst he evaded the question.

"Well, I'm one of them, and I'm here working for Mr. Hearst's nomination," said Mr. Irving.

Mr. Connors will return to Buffalo to-morrow to take charge of the primary fight for Hearst, and will return to this city on the 26th, going to the Syracuse convention from here.

The anti-Hearst people reported yesterday that John H. McCooey lacks full control of the Kings County delegation. It is understood that Griffin, in the 12th, and Kane in the 3d district, will oppose naming Hearst for Governor, and have so informed Mr. McCooey.

Water Main Smashed by Truck, Flooding Tracks

Bursts on Jersey City Bridge Over Penna. Lines; Sweeps Man 25 Feet Down Bank

A sixteen-inch water main on the Baldwin Avenue Bridge over the Pennsylvania Railroad tracks in Jersey City burst yesterday afternoon, flooding the rails and washing one man down a twenty-five foot embankment. A heavy truck, owned and operated by John Durkin, of 48 Wilson Place, Irvington, skidded and crashed into the pipe, breaking it.

John Donahue, of 23 Concord Street, Jersey City, was struck by the stream of water and washed down the embankment into the cut, sustaining a scalp wound and abrasions for which he was treated at the City Hospital.

Hinton Gets New Engine

PORT-AU-PRINCE, Hayti, Sept. 11.—Lieutenant Walter Hinton, who is making a flight from New York to Rio de Janeiro, received his new engine, a 160-horsepower engine, from the United States Marine Corps. The engine was developed from the 100-horsepower engine installed on his seaplane, but was longer flights possible. Their installation will delay Lieutenant Hinton's departure until Wednesday at the earliest, when the aviator plans to fly for Santo Domingo City.

Chauffeurs' Outfits

Suit, Overcoat and Cap to Match

\$70

Overcoat . . \$35; Suit \$32; Cap \$3.

Smartest. Most serviceable. Made of durable, all-wool Oxford Gray Whippedcord. All Strictly in keeping with motorist's latest fashions.

Send for Booklet Chart and Measure Form. Shows what the well groomed Chauffeur should wear. Easy to order by mail.

Brill Brothers

America's Headquarters for Chauffeurs' Apparel

Broadway at 49th Street New York City

BATTEN

Which is the best advertisement in this newspaper?

If you were to go back over this paper with the conscious intention of choosing the best advertisement, there would be slight chance of your finding it.

If an advertisement is good, you seldom think of it as an advertisement at all; you merely act on it. Furthermore, the advertisement may not be addressed to you or your kind. Until you know the exact aim of an advertisement you cannot judge it.

And unless each advertisement has an exact aim, true to the definite objective of a complete campaign, it is not a good advertisement.

If you ever exclaim, "That's a clever advertisement!" it probably isn't an effective advertisement.

"You," said Demosthenes to his rival orator Aeschines, "make them say, 'How well he speaks.' I make them say, 'Let us march against Philip.'"

ONCE a month, or more frequently, we issue a publication called Batten's Wedge. Each issue is devoted to a single editorial on some phase of business. If you are a business executive and would like to receive copies, write us.

George Batten Company, Inc.

Advertising

Boston 10 State Street Chicago McCormick Bldg. 381 Fourth Avenue New York

Moulding favorable public opinion for articles or services that deserve it

JOHN DAVID

STEIN-BLOCH SMART CLOTHES
MEN'S FURNISHINGS AND HATS

Exclusive, But Not Expensive



John David Presents

Wilson Bros.
Elastic-Knit Union Suits
For Men

Introducing In-Between Weights In Five Separate Styles

Half-Sleeve And Ankle-Length Half-Sleeve And Knee-Length
Half-Sleeve And ¾-Length Sleeveless And Knee-Length
Long-Sleeve And Ankle-Length

\$4

Made Of Fine White Mercerized Lisle With That Care And Skill And Infinitude Of Fine Detail For Which Wilson Bros. Union Suits Are Celebrated

In-Between Weights Are Cool Enough For Waning Summer And Warm Enough For Coming Fall. No Matter What's The Weather, You're Comfortable

Other In-Between Weights \$2 And \$2.50

The Easily Reached JOHN DAVID SHOPS Roundabout New York

BROADWAY, AT 32nd STREET 125 AND 127 WEST 42nd STREET
62 BROADWAY, BELOW WALL STREET COURT STREET, AT MONTAGUE, BROOKLYN

Bidding

56th Street FIFTH AVENUE 57th Street
New York

announce

that the former staff of the

Lucile Ltd. Organization

including

Evelyn McHorter, Premier Designer
of the former Lady Duff Gordon staff

and

Guy H. Tolman, Former Director,

will supervise the Dressmaking and Tailoring Salons and will be pleased to have their former Lucile patrons visit their new quarters and view the Original Autumn and Winter Creations as well as the extensive Paris Importations.